

# WILLIAM & MARY BILL OF RIGHTS JOURNAL

---

VOLUME 21

DECEMBER 2012

ISSUE 2

---

## SYMPOSIUM: NONCITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN THE AMERICAN POLITY

INTRODUCTION: NONCITIZEN PARTICIPATION  
IN THE AMERICAN POLITY

*Angela M. Banks* 333

IMMIGRATION POLICY FROM SCRATCH:  
THE UNIVERSAL AND THE UNIQUE

*Stephen H. Legomsky* 339

IMMIGRATION AND CIVIL RIGHTS:  
IS THE “NEW” BIRMINGHAM THE  
SAME AS THE “OLD” BIRMINGHAM?

*Kevin R. Johnson* 367

“ALIEN” LITIGATION AS POLITY-PARTICIPATION:  
THE POSITIVE POWER OF A “VOTELESS  
CLASS OF LITIGANTS”

*Daniel Kanstroom* 399

DREAMS DEFERRED: DEFERRED ACTION,  
PROSECUTORIAL DISCRETION, AND THE  
VEXING CASE(S) OF DREAM ACT STUDENTS

*Michael A. Olivas* 463

WORKPLACE ENFORCEMENT WORKAROUNDS

*Stephen Lee* 549

THE TRANSFORMATION OF IMMIGRATION FEDERALISM

*Jennifer M. Chacón* 577

GUNS AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE AMERICAN POLITY

*Pratheepan Gulasekaram* 619

URBAN POLITICS AND THE ASSIMILATION OF  
IMMIGRANT VOTERS

*Rick Su* 653